

# Sustainable Alternative to Teflon®, Halar® & Xylan®

**Expanite**, headquartered in Denmark with treatment centers in USA, Germany, China and Korea provides sustainable alternative to Teflon® & Co.

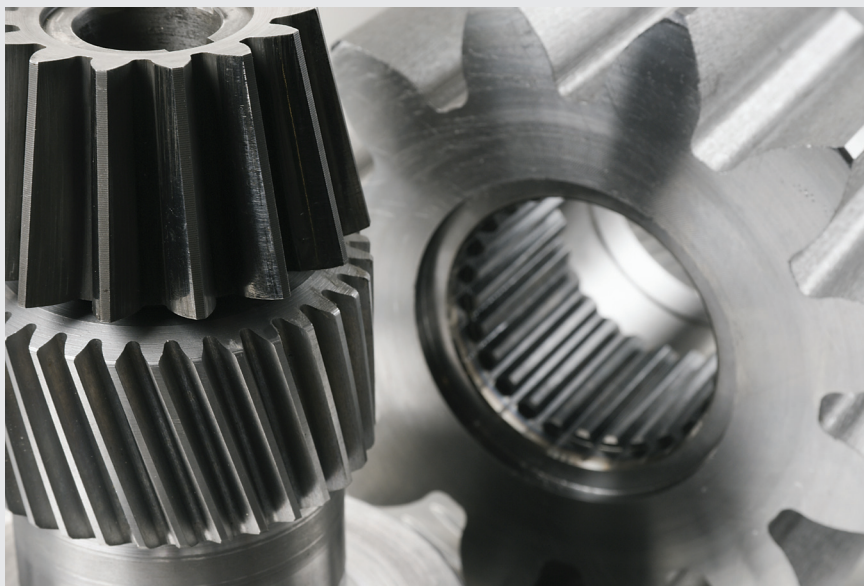
**Mia Grundtvig**, Marketing and Communication Manager for Expanite, says, “The technology of the Danish pioneer for surface hardening of stainless steel and titanium is used more and more frequently when it comes to alternatives to classic fluoroplastic coatings such as Teflon®, Halar® or Xylan®. In addition to technical and commercial advantages, the environmental compatibility and sustainability of the Expanite process are playing an increasingly important role for customers.”

After the discovery of PTFE (polytetrafluoroethylene) in 1938, also known as Teflon, some time passed before technically usable applications for the highly inert material paved their way. Today, coatings based on per and polyfluoroalkyl substances (PFAS), known by their trade names such as Teflon, Halar or Xylan or more generally referred to by the abbreviations ECTFE, PFA, FEP, ETFE, PVDF, etc., are applied in many areas to optimize the sliding and nonstick properties as well as wear and corrosion resistance of components.

In addition to the well-known disadvantages of coatings, i.e., inhomogeneous layer thicknesses, layer detachment and increased corrosion attack if the coating is damaged, PFAS-based products have another substantial deficit: the highly stable and therefore not completely degradable carbon-fluorine compounds are harmful not only for humans, but also to the environment and can cause cancer, among other things.

## The Move Toward a Replacement Process

Accordingly, there has been a trend towards avoiding the use of these materials since the early 2000s, and especially when it comes to improving wear and corrosion resistance, Expanite surface hardening offers a cost-effective and sustainable alternative.

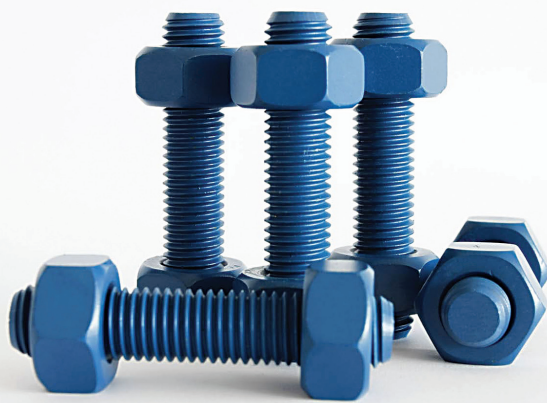


The Expanite technology is based on a gas process in which carbon and nitrogen are diffused in the component surface. The otherwise comparable soft and wear-prone stainless steel material hardens by a factor of up to 10 and while classic diffusion processes impact corrosion resistance of the material, the Expanite processes generally improves the corrosion properties of the component.

## Sustainability Against Wear & Galling

Besides elimination of carcinogenic substances, Expanite's gas-based diffusion process is significantly more energy efficient and environmentally friendly than comparable wear protection processes. And thanks to the treatment in a vacuum, no time-consuming cleaning of the parts, e.g., with aggressive chemicals, is necessary after hardening.

“The different cases in which Expanite is used as an alternative to such plastic coatings are widely spread and can be found, for example, in the areas of pumps and valves, food and beverage or general industrial applications,”



explains **Dr. Holger Selg**, application expert and Expanite Sales Director DACH. “First and foremost, we increase the wear and galling resistance of stainless steel components. By hardening the surface, the sliding properties are improved at the same time, and depending on the application, offer an adequate replacement for fluoroplastic coatings.”

The Expanite technology, specially developed for corrosion-resistant materials, offers a solution for austenitic, martensitic, ferritic and duplex stainless steels as well as for expensive nickel-based alloys such as Inconel and Hastelloy. Moreover, ExpaniteHard-Ti, which the Expanite team of experts has developed to market maturity in recent years, is used for titanium grades.

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